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**REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA**

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2030  
**NDP**

# **Moralo Le Tereka Ya Ho Iphumana (ATP)**

## **Puo ya Lapeng: Sesotho**



### **Kereiti 1 Kotara 1**



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# Selelekela

Matitjhere a mohato o tlase a ratehang,

Sewa se seholo sa COVID 19 se re siile le phephetso e kgolo thutong. Ha re kgutlela ho ‘sekolo se tlwaelehileng’, bohole re lokela ho sebetsa ka matla le ka bohlale ho etsa bonnete hore mokgwa wa tshebetso wa rona o a iphumana. Sena ke se bohlokwa haholo mohatong o tlase wa thuto, moo bana ba ithutang tsebo ya ho bala le ho ngola. Afrika Borwa e hloka hore o etse ka matla ohle a hao o matlafatse baithuti ba hao ka tsebo ena, ele hore ha ba ithute feela ho bala, feela qetellong ba eba le bokgoni ba ho ‘balla ho ithuta’. Tokomane ena e bopetswe ho o thusa ho fihlella sena. Ka ho sebetsa ka moralo ona, re na le tshepo hore o tla kcona ho tobana le tahleheloa ya nako ya thuto le ho ruta, mme o behe baithuti ba hao boemong boo ba tshwanetseng ho ba ho bona. Re lebohela boinehelo, boikitlaetso mmoho le ho sebetsa ka thata ho hlokahalang ho tswa ho wena. O aha setjhaba sa rona ele ka nnete.

Re o lakaletsma mahlohonolo kotareng ena e tlang,

**Sehlopha sa ho Iphumana le ho Tereka sa Moralo wa Thuto wa Selemo sa Lefapha la Thuto ya Motheo/NECT**



# Dipeelo tsa ho iphumana tsa Moralo wa Thuto wa Selemo

- Dibeke di 10 Kotareng ya 1 ya ho iphumana ya Lefapha la Thuto ya Motheo
- Dibeke tse 2-3 tse qalang Kereiting ya 1 di lokela ho abelwa lenaneo la ho boitokiso e le ho etsa bonneta ba hore baithuti bohle ba loketse sekolo semmuso.
- Karolo e nngwe ya mosebetsi wa Kereiti R e lokelwa ho kenyaletswa dibekeng tse 3 tse qalang e le ho etsa bonneta ba hore dikgopolotaba di bopehile ka ho phethahetseng.
- Ho lokela ho ba le nyalyano e matla pakeng tsa dithuto, haholo Puo le Thuto ya Tsebo ya Bophelo dibekeng tse 2-3 tse qalang e le ho etsa bonneta ba hore tsebo ya temohisiso e bopehile hantle.
- Dibeke tse latelang tse 7-8 di arotswe ka potoloho ya dibeke tse 3 kapa 4 tsa thuto.
- Potolohong ya beke tse ding le tse ding tse pedi, dikarolo tsohle tsa thuto ya puo di lokelwa ho akaretswa ka tsela e latelang, o sebedisa nako e nyane:

BONYANE BA CAPS TEKANYETSO YA NAKO	KEREITI 1	KEREITI 2	KEREITI 3
<b>Ho mamela le ho bua</b>	Metsots e 45	Metsots e 45	Metsots e 45
<b>Ho Bala le Medumo</b>	Dihora tse 4 metsots e 30	Dihora tse 4 metsots e 30	Dihora tse 4 metsots e 30
<b>Mongolo</b>	Hora e 1	Metsots e 45	Metsots e 45
<b>Ho ngola</b>	Metsots e 45	Hora e 1	Hora e 1
<b>KAKARETSO</b>	DIHORA TSE 7	DIHORA TSE 7	DIHORA TSE 7

## Tsebo ya Puo ya Lapeng

- Boiphumano ba Moralo wa Thuto wa Selemo (ATP) ya puo ya lapeng e hlophisiswe ho bontsha matitjhere hore ke tsebo efe eo ba tshwanetseng ho aha ho yona bakeng sa karolo e nngwe le enngwe ya thuto.
- Ho bohlokwa ho elellwa hore dibeke tse ding le tse ding tse pedi, tsebo e boptjwang e a tshwana karolong le karolong, e le hore ho be le pheta-pheto e ngata bakeng sa ho aha le ho matlafatsa tsebo.

## Dikahare tsa Puo ya Lapeng

- Potoloho ya beke tse ding le tse ding tse pedi, matitjhere a lokela ho kgetha mookotaba.
- Mookotaba ona o hlalosa dikahare tsa potoloho eo.
- Mohlala, ha titjhere a kgetha mookotaba '**Bohle re ya sekolong**', dikahare tsohle di lokela ho ikamahanya le mookotaba ona, di kenyelletsa le:
  - a Tlotlontsw e rutwang, mohlala: **bala; kgokahanya; bapisa; ithuta; China; kereiti ya pele.**
  - b **Diraeme kapa dipina** tse rutwang. **Ke rata ho bala le ho ngola.**
  - c Pale e balwang ka nako ya **Ho bala ka kopanelo**, mohlala: Pale ya sehlooho sa: **Kereiti ya pele Afrika Borwa le China.**
  - d **Mosebetsi wa Ho Ngola** oo baithuti ba tshwanetseng ho o phetha, mohlala: **Taka setshwansho se bontshang seo baithuti ba se etsang China.**

## **Medumo le Ho bala ka tataiso ya sehlopha.**

- Ho bala ka tataiso ya sehlopha le medumo, ke tsona feela tseo dikahare tsa tsona di sa amaneng le mookotaba.
- Bakeng sa ho ithuta ho bala, baithuti ba lokela ho rutwa medumo ya puo ka mokgwa wa tatellano, le mokgwa wa ho arola/qhaqholla le ho kopanya medumo ena.
- Ebe, ba ikwetlisa ho bala mantswe le dipale ba sebedisa tsebo ya bona ho qapodisa mantswe.

**Ha re lekoleng hore ke bokgoni le dikahare dife tse thathamisitsweng Moralong wa Thuto wa Selemo (ATP) bakeng sa Kereiti 1 Kotara 1:**

<b>KAKARETSO YA BOIPHUMANO YA MORALO WA THUTO WA SELEMO: KEREITI 1 Kotara 1</b>	
<b>HO MAMELA LE HO BUA</b>	
<b>1</b>	Bua ka boiphihlelo ba hae, pheta ditaba, halosa ditaba ts boemo ba lehodimo, diketsahalo tse ding
<b>2</b>	Hlwaya ho tshwana le phapang a sebedisa tlolontswe ka nepo
<b>3</b>	Nyalanya dintho tse tsamayang mmoho, mme a bapise dintho tse fapaneng
<b>4</b>	Mamela ditaelo tse bonolo (ditlwaelo tsa phaposi) mme a arabele ka nepo
<b>5</b>	Mamela dipale, diraeme, dithothokiso le dipina ka kgahleho, mme a tshwantshise karolo ya pale, pina kapa raeme
<b>6</b>	Qoholla ntlha e kgethiliheng ho tswa tlhalosong ya molomo
<b>7</b>	Ho ba le seabo dipuisanong tsa sehlopha, fo fna ka sebaka sa ho bua le ho hlomph maikutlo a ba bang
<b>8</b>	Etsa dithothokiso le diraeme mme a etse bontshe ka diketso
<b>9</b>	Bua ka ditshwantsho diphousetareng, ditjhate tsa mookotaba, dibuka
<b>10</b>	Hlahlamanya ditshwantsho tse amanang le pale, mme a bue tlhahlamano ya tsona ka pheta pale
<b>11</b>	Hlophisa dintho ho ya ka mefuta ya tsona
<b>12</b>	Mamela bothata mme a fane ka tharollo
<b>13</b>	Hlalosa dintho ho ya ka mmala, boholo, sebopetho, le ka palo a sebedisa tlolontswe e nepahetseng
<b>14</b>	Mamedisisa dintlha paleng mme o arab a dipotso tse bulehileng

<b>MEDUMO</b>	
<b>Tlhokomediso ho titjhere:</b>	
• <i>Etsa bonnate hore o bopa le ho qhaqholla mantswe</i>	
• <i>Ka ho utlwa (tlhokomediso ya medumo/phonemic awareness)</i>	
• <i>Ka ho utlwa le ho bona (medumo/phonic)</i>	
<b>1</b>	O nka karolo mesebetsing yohle ya phaposi ya tlhokomediso ya medumo ka molomo
<b>2</b>	Phapano pakeng tsa medumo e utlwalang qalang ya mantswe, mohl ma, me , mi mo mu
<b>3</b>	Ho ba le seabo mosebetsing ya molomo ya ho ela medumo hloko, ho tswaka medumo (mohl. a-t-a ho lentswe ata), ho arola mantswe ka dinoko (mohl. e-me-la ho lentswe emela)
<b>4</b>	Hlwaya kamano ya medumo ya ditlhaku tse tsamayang ka bonngwe, mohl, d, a , e , m, l, b, o, u bonyane tse 3. Ho be le didumannotshi tse 5 le didummamoho tse 3, ma-i-me, la-mu-nu, ba-lu-nu, e-ma, du-me-la, jj
<b>5</b>	Qapodisa ditlhaku tsa nteterwane/alfabee tse itseng, bonyane diumannotshi tse 5 le didummamoho tse 3.
<b>6</b>	Hlwaya mantswe a meretheto e tshwanang diraemeng le dipineng tse tsebahalang
<b>7</b>	Hlwaya dikamano tsa tlhaku-modumo ya ditlhaku tse itseng
<b>8</b>	Qala ho bopa mantswe a ma kgutshwane a sebedisa medumo eo a ithutileng yona jwalo ka e-ma, a-ma,
<b>9</b>	Qala ho sebedisa medumo e tswakilweng ho bopa mantswe mohlala <b>ma</b> ho bopa <b>maime</b> , <b>me</b> ho bopa <b>mema</b> , <b>mi</b> ho bopa <b>mitara</b>

## MEDUMO

### 10 Elellwa le ho bala:

- a Ditlhaku tse ding tsa nteterwane – ditlhaku ka mabitso a tsona, ditumanotshi tse 2 le ditumammoho tse 6

## MONGOLO

Boitokiso:

- 1 Bapala diraeme tsa monwana ka diketso tsa monwana
  - 2 Bapala tshwara ka mekotla ya dinawa le ka dibolo tse kgolo
  - 3 Bopa kgokahanyo ya letsoho-leihlo ka penta, tabola pampiri, ho seha le mesebetsi ya ho latelanya dintho
  - 4 Taka dipaterone tse yang hodimo le tse yang tlase: diziki-zeke, dipaterone tsa disekele, tse tsepameng le tse paqameng
  - 5 Bopa ditlhaku ka mebele ya bona ka bobedi kapa ka bonngwe
  - 6 Bopa ditlaku a sebedisa monwana wa pente, Borashe ba pente, dikherayone tse mafura
  - 7 Tshwara kherayone ka nepo mme o taka ka tsona
  - 8 Ntshetsa pele ditshupiso ho tloha letsohlong le letshehadi ho ya ho le letona, hodimo ho ya tlase, taka mela e otlolohileng, kopanya matheba, sedikadikwe se yang pele le se yang morao.
  - 9 Etsa dibopeho ka hlama ya ho bapala tsa ditlhaku le dintho
  - 10 Ntshetsa pele kamano ya letsoho le leihlo: Ka ho farefa, tabola pampiri, seha le ho hatella
  - 11 Hatella, akopise le ho ngola lebitso la hae ho qala ntlheng e nepahetseng ya ditlhaku ka nngwe
- Kotara 1:
- 1 Ikwetlisa ho tshwara le ho tshwara ka bohlale kherayone le pensele
  - 2 Bopa ditlhaku tse nyane ka nepo, a sebedisa tshupiso e nepahetseng
  - 3 Kopisa mantswe a makgutshwane le dipolelo ho tswa dileiboleng, diphousetareng le tlapangollong

## HO BALA KA TATAISO YA SEHLOPHA

### Tlhokomediso ho titjhere:

- Dudisa bana ka dihlopha tsa bokgoni bo tshwanang ba ho bala.
- Kgetha diratswana/dibuka ka boemo ba tsebo ya ho bala ya sehlopha ka seng
- Mamela setho sa sehlopha ka seng ha se bala ka bo mong mme o fane ka tataiso ha ba bala.

- 1 Balla buka hodimo ka tataiso ya sehlopha mmoho le titjhere, ho bolelang hore, sehlopha kaofela se bala pale e tshwanang
- 2 Tsepama ho kgethollong ya medumo
- 3 Qala ho bopa tlotlontswe ya mantswe a bonwang kgafetsa ho tswa lenaneong la ho bala ka tshohanyetso, dibuka tse hlaphisitsweng ka tatellano le manane a mantswe a hlhang kgafetsa.

## HO BALA KA BOIKEMELO

- 4 Bala dibuka tsa ditshwantsho
- 5 Bala dibuka ka boikemelo ho ithabisa, a phetla maqephe ka nepo mme a bontsha ho hlompha dibuka

## HO BALA KA KOPANELO

*Boikemisetso, tsebo e hlahellang ya ho bala:*

- 1 Tshwara buka a e shebisitse hodimo mme a phetla maqephe ka nepo
- 2 Bopa dikgopololo tsa motheo tsa mongolo
- 3 Tshupiso mohl. Qala ho bala ka pele, bala ho tloha letsohong le letshehadi ho ya ho le le letona jwalo jwalo
- 4 Sebedisa dithswantsho ho ipopela pale ya hae ho bolelang o ‘bala’ sethswantsho
- 5 Amahanya medumo ditlhakung le mantsweng
- 6 Sekaseka tshwaro ya buka le tlhokomelo ya yona
- 7 Qalella ho hlwaya manswe a entsweng ka medumo
- 8 Bala buka e kgolo kapa seratswana se hodisitsweng mmoho le titjhere le phaposi yohle
- 9 Tsepama ho dikgopolotaba tsa mongolo

*Kereiti 1:*

- 10 Sebedisa bokantle ba buka le ditshwantsho tsa buka bakeng sa bolepi
- 11 Tsepama dikarolwaneng tsa seratswana, kutlwisisong, le dipaterone tsa puo

## HO NGOLA

### **Tlhokomediso ho titjhere:**

- Sebedisa mesebetsi ya ho ngola ka kopanelo ho bontsha mehato ya ho ngola (mekgwaritso, ho ngola le ho phatlalatsa)
- Fana ka sebopoho (foreimi) sa ho ngola ho thusa baithuti ho ngola dipale tsa bona.

- 1 Bokeletsa ditshwantsho tsa manswe a merethetho e tshwanang ka se
- 2 Kopisa ditlhaku le dinomoro ho tswa tikolohong ya phaposi ha ‘ngola’
- 3 Phehisa ka dintlha tsa mongolo wa kopanelo bakeng sa pale ya phaposi e rokitilweng ke titjhere ho bopa bopa diratswana tse ntjha tsa ho bala
- 4 **O phetha mesebetsi ya mongolo, e kenyaletsang mokgwaritso, ho ngola le ho phatlalatsa:**
  - a Taka sethswantsho ho fetisa molaetsa ka boiphihlelo ba hae mme o ngola le tlhaloso
  - b Kopisa le ho ngola lebitso la hae, manswe a makgutshwane le dipolelo ho tswa dileiboleng, diphousetareng, tlapangollong le mongolong wa titjhere
  - c Kopisa polelo e le nngwe ka ditaba ho tswa tlapangollong ka nepo
  - d Nehelana ka maikutlo bakeng sa ho ngola pale e ngolwang ka kopanelo ka phaposing, e rekotwang ke titjhere tjhateng a etsa tema e ntjha e tla balwang le ho phatlalatswa sekgutlwianeng sa ho bala ka phaposing.

## HO THEHA TLWAELO YA HO ITHUTA PUO

- E meng ya mekgwa ya ho etsa bonnete ba hore o sebedisa nako e lekanyeditsweng ka nepo ho akaretsa tsebo yohle e Moralong wa Thuto ya Selemo (ATP), ke ho theha tlwaelo ya ho ithuta puo.
- Tlwaelo e sisintsweg ya beke le beke, e ka sebediswang potolohong ya beke tse pedi e ya latela.
  - Tlwaelo ena e sebedisa **BONYANE BA NAKO** bakeng sa puo ya lapeng (dihora tse 7).
  - Tlwaelo ena e hlophisitswe ho sebetsa dikereiting tsohle

## Tlwaelo e sisintsweng ya beke bakeng sa puo ya lapeng ya motheo o tlase wa thuto

LETSATSI	KAROLO	MOSEBETSI	NAKO: KAKARETSO	NAKO: HO BUA LE HO MAMELA	NAKO: HO BALA LE MEDIUMO	NAKO: MONGOLO	NAKO: HO NGOLA
Mantaha	<b>HO BUA LE HO MAMELA</b>	Mesebetsi ya molomo	Metsotsso e 15	Metsotsso e 15			
	<b>MONGOLO</b>	Tekanyetso e seng ya semmuso	Metsotsso e 30			Metsotsso e 30	
	<b>HO BALA LE MEDIUMO</b>	Ho bala ka kopanelo	Metsotsso e 15			Metsotsso e 15	
HO NGOLA		Tshebetsos le ho ngola ka kopanelo	Metsotsso e 30				Metsotsso e 30
	<b>HO BALA LE MEDIUMO</b>	Ho bala ka tataiso ya sehlapha	Metsotsso e 30			Metsotsso e 30	
	<b>MONGOLO</b>	Ruta modumo le mantswe a matjha	Metsotsso e 15			Metsotsso e 15	
Labobedi	<b>HO BALA LE MEDIUMO</b>	Ruta tlhaku le mantswe a matjha	Metsotsso e 15			Metsotsso e 15	
	<b>MONGOLO</b>	Ho bala ka kopanelo	Metsotsso e 15			Metsotsso e 15	
	<b>HO BALA LE MEDIUMO</b>	Ho bala ka tataiso ya sehlapha	Metsotsso e 30			Metsotsso e 30	
Laboraro	<b>HO BUA LE HO MAMELA</b>	Mesebetsi ya molomo	Metsotsso e 15			Metsotsso e 15	
	<b>HO BALA LE MEDIUMO</b>	Ruta modumo le mantswe a matjha	Metsotsso e 15			Metsotsso e 15	
	<b>MONGOLO</b>	Ruta tlhaku le mantswe a matjha	Metsotsso e 15			Metsotsso e 15	
HO NGOLA		Tshebetsos le ho ngola ka kopanelo	Metsotsso e 15				Metsotsso e 15
	<b>HO BALA LE MEDIUMO</b>	Ho bala ka tataiso ya sehlapha	Metsotsso e 30			Metsotsso e 30	
	<b>MONGOLO</b>	Kwetlisoy a mediumo	Metsotsso e 15			Metsotsso e 15	
Labone	<b>HO BALA LE MEDIUMO</b>	Tshebetsos le ho ngola ka kopanelo	Metsotsso e 15			Metsotsso e 15	
	<b>HO BALA LE MEDIUMO</b>	Ho bala ka tataiso ya sehlapha	Metsotsso e 30			Metsotsso e 30	
	<b>HO BUA LE HO MAMELA</b>	Mesebetsi ya molomo	Metsotsso e 15			Metsotsso e 15	
Labohlano	<b>HO BALA LE MEDIUMO</b>	Kwetlisoy a mediumo	Metsotsso e 15			Metsotsso e 15	
	<b>HO BALA LE MEDIUMO</b>	Tshebetsos le ho ngola ka kopanelo	Metsotsso e 15			Metsotsso e 15	
	<b>HO BALA LE MEDIUMO</b>	Ho bala ka tataiso ya sehlapha	Metsotsso e 30			Metsotsso e 30	
		Dihora tse 7	Metsotsso e 45	Dihora tse 4 le metsotsso e 30	Hora e 1	Metsotsso e 45	

Na o a bona hore nako e lekantsweng ya karolo e nngwe le engwe e nepahetse?

## **Mesebetsi e sisintsweng bakeng sa motheo o tlase wa thuto (FP) (o tobaneng le dipeelo tsa Moralo wa Thuto wa Selemo).**

- Ka lebaka la hore bongata ba bokgoni bo tshwanang bo lokela ho ntlafatswa, e kaba mohopolo o motle ho etsa mesebetsi e tshwanang kapa ho e pheta beke le beke.
- Hona ho etsa bonnete ba hore o akaretsa tsebo kapa bokgoni bohle bo hlokwang Moralong wa Thuto wa Selemo.
- Ho etsa hape le hore ho ruta le ho ithuta ho hlophehe hantle, hobane hang ha baithuti mmoho le wena le tlwaetse mesebetsi, nako e ka senywang ditlhalosong e a bolokeha.
- Moralo o latelang o sisinya mesebetsi e ka etswang kgafetsa beke le beke ho fihlella dipeelo tsa Moralo wa Thuto wa Selemo.
- Moo tsebo kapa dikateng di lokelang ho akaretswa (ho ya ka Moralo wa Thuto wa Selemo) tsena le tsona di lokela ho kenyelletswa.
- Hlokomela: Matitjhere a lokela ho sebedisa mesebetsi ya buka ya mosebetsi ya DBE ha ho hloka hala.

LETSATSI	KAROLO	MOSEBETSI	MESEBETSI E SISINYWANG
<b>Mantaha</b>	<b>HO MAMELA LE HO BUA</b>	Mesebetsi ya molomo	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Tsebisa mookotaba</li> <li>• Ruta mantswe a 3 a tlotsontswe</li> <li>• Ruta pina kapa raeme</li> <li>• Baithuti ba eketsa mantswe di dikshenareng tsa bona</li> </ul>
	<b>MONGOLO</b>	Tekanyetso eo e seng ya semmuso	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Fana ka tekayetso eo e seng ya semmuso ho bona hore baithuti ba hopola mantswe le medumo e rutilweng nako e fetileng</li> <li>• Kopa baithuti ho ngola mantswe a 10 ho tswa thutong ya medumo le mantseng a bonwang</li> <li>• Hlahloba hape mongolo – popo ya ditlhaku, tlhaku tse kgolo, sebaka</li> </ul>
	<b>HO BALA LE MEDUMO</b>	Ho bala ka kopanelo MOSEBETSI PELE HO PADISO	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Mosebetsi pele ho padiso</li> <li>• Bontsha baithuti ditshwantsho ho tswa paleng</li> <li>• Ba botse ho etsahalang</li> <li>• Ba kope ba nohe se etsahalang</li> </ul>

LETSATSI	KAROLO	MOSEBETSI	MESEBETSI E SISINYWANG
<b>Mantaha</b>	<b>HO NGOLA</b>	Tshebetso le ho ngola ho kopaneng: HO RALA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Bolella baithuti sehlooho</li> <li>• Bolella baithuti mosebetsi wa ho ngola oo o o kgethileng, mohlala:           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>a</b> Taka setshwantsho ho fetisa molaetsa ka boiphihlelo ba hae mme o ngola le tlhaloso</li> <li><b>b</b> Kopitsa le ho ngola lebitso la hae, mantswe a makgutshwane le dipolelo ho tswa dileiboleng, diphousetareng, tlapangollong le mongolong wa titjhere</li> <li><b>c</b> Kopitsa polelo e le nngwe ka ditaba ho tswa tlapangollong ka nepo</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Bontsha baithuti hore ba KGWARITSE/RALE jwang mongolo wa bona ka ho taka ditshwantsho le ho kenyelletsa dihlooho tsa ditshwantsho</li> <li>• Kopa mehopolo ya moralo (ho ngola ka kopanelo)</li> <li>• Bolella baithuti ho phethela meralo ya bona (ba se kopisane)</li> <li>• Ebe, o ngola foreimi ya ho rala bakeng sa polelo ya pele tlapangollong, le ho bontsha baithuti hore o e phethela jwang (ho ngola ka kopanelo).</li> <li>• Siya foreimi ya polelo tlapangollong, mme o bolelle baithuti ho ngola dipolelo tsa bona</li> <li>• Ka nako, ngola foreimi ya moralo bakeng sa polelo tlapangollong, mme o bontshe baithuti hore o e phethela jwang (mongolo ka kopanelo).</li> <li>• Tlohela foreimi ya polelo tlapangollong, mme o bolelle baithuti ho ngola polelo tsa bona</li> </ul>
	<b>HO BALA LE MEDUMO</b>	Ho bala ka tataiso ya sehlopha DIHLOPHA TSE 2 METSOTSO E 15	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Efa phaposi mosebetsi wa medumo wa ho ngola (ka bobedi kapa ka ho boikemelo)</li> <li>• Bala ho tswa ho buka ya mosebetsi ya DBE kapa dibalwa</li> <li>• Bitsa sehlopha se senyane ho sebetsa le wena (ba nang le bokgoni bo lekanang ba ho bala)</li> <li>• Boeletsa medumo le mantswe a hlahang kgafetsa mmoho le sehlopha</li> <li>• Efa sehlopha tema boemong ba bona</li> <li>• Mamela moithuti ka mong ha a bala.</li> </ul>

LETSATSI	KAROLO	MOSEBETSI	MESEBETSI E SISINYWANG
<b>Labobebdi</b>	<b>HO BALA LE MEDUMO</b>	Ruta modumo o motjha le mantswe	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Sebedisa lenaneo la medumo ka mokgwa wa puo ya hao</li> <li>• Etsa mesebetsi e fapaneng ya tlhokomediso ya medumo</li> <li>• Kgetholla phapang ka molomo medumo e fapaneng ya mantswe</li> <li>• Hlwaya medumo qalong ya mantswe a itseng</li> <li>• Ba rute ho bala mantswe a sebedisang modumo o motjha le medumo e rutilweng (mantswe a qhaqhollehang)</li> <li>• Ba bontshe hore ba qhaqholle le ho bopa mantswe jwang mantswe a makgutshwane</li> <li>• Etsa mesebetsi e loketseng ya buka ya mosebetsi ya DBE</li> </ul>
	<b>MONGOLO</b>	Ruta tlhaku e ntjha le mantswe	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Ke mohopolo o motle ho tsamaisa mongolo le medumo</li> <li>• Ruta baithuti hore ba ngole jwang tlhaku kapa modumo oo ba ithutileng – tlhaku e kgolo le e nyane</li> <li>• Ruta baithuti hore ba ngole mantswe le dipolelo jwang ba sebedisa modumo</li> <li>• Ruta baithuti ho kopitsa polelo e kgutshwane e sebedisang modumo le mantswe ao ba ithutileng ona</li> <li>• Lokisa tshwaro ya baithuti ya pensele, boemo, popo ya tlhaku, sebaka le boholo</li> <li>• Etsa mesebetsi e loketseng ya buka ya mosebetsi ya DBE</li> </ul>
	<b>HO BALA LE MEDUMO</b>	Ho bala ka kopanelo PADISO YA PELE	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Padiso ya pele</li> <li>• Balla baithuti pale ka bokgeleke le ka maikutlo.</li> <li>• Emisa o hhalose moo ho hlokahalang.</li> <li>• Supa o be o hhalose dikarolwana tsa puo, tse kenyelletsang: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>a</b> Ditlhaku tse kgolo</li> <li><b>b</b> Kgutlo</li> <li><b>c</b> Feelwane</li> <li><b>d</b> Letshwao la potso</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Kamora ho bala, botsa dipotso tse latelang. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>a</b> Hopola (mang, kae, neng, eng, jj).</li> <li><b>b</b> Tatelano (ho etsahetseng pele, hwa latela, qetellong)</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

LETSATSI	KAROLO	MOSEBETSI	MESEBETSI E SISINYWANG
<b>Labobebdi</b>	<b>HO BALA LE MEDUMO</b>	Ho bala ka tataiso ya sehlopha DIHLOPHA TSE 2 METSOTSO E 15	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Efa phaposi mosebetsi wa medumo wa ho ngola (ka bobedi kapa ka ho boikemelo)</li> <li>Bala ho tswa ho buka ya mosebetsi ya DBE kapa dibalwa</li> <li>Bitsa sehlopha se senyane ho sebetsa le wena (ba nang le bokgoni bo lekanang ba ho bala)</li> <li>Boeletsa medumo le mantswe a hlahang kgafetsa mmoho le sehlopha</li> <li>Efa sehlopha tema e boemong ba bona</li> <li>Mamela baithuti ka bong ha bala ka boikemelo</li> </ul>
<b>Laboraro</b>	<b>HO MAMELA LE HO BUA</b>	Mesebetsi ya molomo	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Ruta mantswe a 3 a tlolontswe ya mookotaba.</li> <li>Bina pina kapa raeme/thothokiso</li> <li>Etsa mosebetsi o mong, mohlala:           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>a</b> Ditaba – Kopa baithuti ba 2 ho o qoqela ditaba tse ntjha</li> <li><b>b</b> Pheta pale ya boiqapelo – Kopa baithuti bohole ho iqapela pale ka tema e itseng mme ba phetele molekane</li> <li><b>c</b> Hlophisa dintho</li> <li><b>d</b> Hlwaya dintho ho tswa tlhalosong</li> <li><b>e</b> Hlwaya phaphang le ho tshwana</li> </ul> </li> <li>Baithuti ba eketsa mantswe di dikshenaring tsa bona</li> </ul>
	<b>HO BALA LE MEDUMO</b>	Ruta modumo o motjha le mantswe	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Sebetsa lenaneo la medumo ka mokgwa wa puo ya hao.</li> <li>Etsa mesebetsi e fapaneng ya tlhokomediso ya medumo</li> <li>Kgetholla phapang ka molomo medumo e fapaneng ya mantswe</li> <li>Hlwaya medumo qalong ya mantswe a itseng</li> <li>Ruta baithuti ho bala modumo o motjha</li> <li>Ba rute ho bala mantswe a sebedisang modumo o motjha le medumo e rutilweng (mantswe a qapodisehang)</li> <li>Ba bontshe hore ba qapodise le ho bopa mantswe jwang (qala ka mantswe a ditlhaku tse 3 tse sebedisang modumo o le mong)</li> <li>Etsa mesebetsi e loketseng ya buka ya mosebetsi ya DBE</li> </ul>

LETSATSI	KAROLO	MOSEBETSI	MESEBETSI E SISINYWANG
<b>Laboraro</b>	<b>MONGOLO</b>	Ruta tlhaku e ntjha le mantswe	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Ke mohopolo o motle ho tsamaisa mongolo le medumo</li> <li>Ruta baithuti hore ba ngole jwang tlhaku kapa modumo oo ba ithutileng – tlhaku e kgolo le e nyane</li> <li>Ruta baithuti hore ba ngole mantswe le dipolelo jwang ba sebedisa modumo</li> <li>Ruta baithuti ho kopisa polelo e kgutshwane e sebedisang modumo le mantswe ao ba ithutileng ona</li> <li>Ruta baithuti ho bopa dinomoro ka nepo</li> <li>Lokisa tshwaro ya baithuti ya pensele, boemo, popo ya tlhaku, sebaka le boholo</li> <li>Etsa mesebetsi e loketseng ya buka ya mosebetsi ya DBE</li> </ul>
	<b>HO NGOLA</b> (Potoloho ya Beke 1)	Ho ngola le tshebetso ya ho ngola ka kopanelo HO RALA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Borella baithuti sehlooho sa ho ngola</li> <li>Borella baithuti mosebetsi wa ho ngola oo o o kgethileng mohlala:</li> <li>Taka setshwantsho ho fetisa molaetsa ka boiphihlelo ba hae mme o ngola le tlhaloso</li> <li>Kopitsa le ho ngola lebitso la hae, mantswe a makgutshwane le dipolelo ho tswa dileiboleng, diphousetareng, tlapangollong le mongolong wa titjhere</li> <li>Kopitsa polelo e le nngwe ka ditaba ho tswa tlapangollong ka nepo</li> <li>Bontsha baithuti hore ba RALE jwang mongolo wa bona</li> <li>Kopa mehopolo bakeng sa moralo (mongolo ka kopanelo)</li> <li>Borella baithuti ho phethela meralo ya bona (ba se kopitsane)</li> <li>Ka nako, ngola foreimi ya moralo bakeng sa polelo tlapangollong, mme o bontshe baithuti hore o e phethela jwang (mongolo ka kopanelo).</li> <li>Tlohela foreimi ya polelo tlapangollong, mme o bolelle baithuti ho ngola polelo tsa bona</li> </ul>
	<b>HO BALA LE MEDUMO</b>	Ho bala ka tataiso ya sehlopha DIHLOPHA TSE 2 METSOTSO E 15	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Efa phaposi mosebetsi wa medumo wa ho ngola (ka bobedi kapa ka bo mong)</li> <li>Bala ho tswa ho buka ya mosebetsi ya DBE kapa dibalwa</li> <li>Bitsa sehlopha se senyane ho sebetsa le wena (ba nang le bokgoni bo lekanang ba ho bala)</li> <li>Boeletsa medumo le mantswe a bonwang mmoho le sehlopha.</li> <li>Efa sehlopha tema e boemong ba bona</li> <li>Mamela moithuti ka mong ha a bala ka boikemelo.</li> </ul>

LETSATSI	KAROLO	MOSEBETSI	MESEBETSI E SISINYWANG
Labone	<b>HO BALA LE MEDUMO</b>	Boikwetliso ba medumo	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Boeletsa medumo e mmedi e rutilweng ka Labobedi le Laboraro</li> <li>• Etsa mosebetsi wa medumo mmoho le phaposi, mohlala:           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>a</b> Kopanya medumo mmoho ho bopa lenseswe</li> <li><b>b</b> Arola mantswe ka medumo</li> <li><b>c</b> Arola mantswe ka dinoko</li> <li><b>d</b> Hlophisa mantswe ka sehlopha sa mantswe a lelapa</li> <li><b>e</b> Hlophisa mantswe ka medumo e tlwaelehileng ya malapa</li> <li><b>f</b> Etsa mesebetsi e loketseng ya buka ya mosebetsi ya DBE</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
	<b>HO BALA LE MEDUMO</b>	Ho bala ka kopanelo PADISO YA BOBEDI	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Padiso ya bobedi</li> <li>• Balla baithuti pale ka bokgeleke le ka maikutlo.</li> <li>• Kamora ho bala, botsa dipotso tse kenyelletsang:           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>a</b> Hopola (mang, kae, neng, eng, jj.)</li> <li><b>b</b> Tatelano (ho etsahetseng pele, hwa latela, qetellong)</li> <li><b>c</b> Sesosa le ditlamorao (ho etsahetseng e le ditlamorao tsa...)</li> <li><b>d</b> Dipotso tse bulehileng (hobaneng / e kabe o entse eng / o kgona ho etsa kgokahanyo / o akanya eng / o ka etsa tekolo)</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Kopa baithuti ho ipopela dipotso tsa bona ka seratswana, mme ba botse molekane</li> </ul>
	<b>HO BALA LE MEDUMO</b>	Ho bala ka tataiso ya sehlopha DIHLOPHA TSE 2 METSOTSO E 15	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Efa phaposi mosebetsi wa medumo wa ho ngola (ka bobedi kapa ka ho bo mong)</li> <li>• Bala ho tswa ho buka ya mosebetsi ya DBE kapa dibalwa</li> <li>• Bitsa sehlopha se senyane ho sebetsa le wena (ba enang le bokgoni bo lekanang ba ho bala)</li> <li>• Boeletsa medumo le mantswe a hlhang kgafetsa mmoho le sehlopha.</li> <li>• Efa sehlopha tema e boemong ba bona.</li> <li>• Mamela moithuti ha bala ka bo mong.</li> </ul>

LETSATSI	KAROLO	MOSEBETSI	MESEBETSI E SISINYWANG
<b>Labohlano</b>	<b>HO MAMELA LE HO BUA</b>	Mesebetsi ya molomo	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Ruta mantswe a 3 a tlotlontswe ya mookotaba</li> <li>Bina pina kapa o etse raeme/thothokiso</li> <li>Etsa mosebetsi o mong wa molomo           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>a</b> Beha baithuti ka dihlopha ho buisana ka seratswana, sebedisa foreimi (ke ratile... / ha ke a rata... / ke nahana seratswana sena se ngolletswe ho ...)</li> <li><b>b</b> Pheta pale ka boiqapelo – Kopa baithuti ho sebetsa ka dihlopha mme ba kopanye tema ya pale.</li> </ul> </li> <li>Baithuti ba eketsa mantswe di dikshenaring tsa bona</li> </ul>
	<b>HO BALA LE MEDUMO</b>	Boikwetliso ba medumo	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Boeletsa medumo e mmedi e rutilweng ka Labobedi le Laboraro, mmoho le e meng e rutilweng kotareng ena.</li> <li>Etsa mosebetsi wa medumo le phaposi           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>a</b> Kopanya medumo mmoho ho bopa lenseswe</li> <li><b>b</b> Arola mantswe ka medumo.</li> <li><b>c</b> Bopa mantswe o sebedisa medumo</li> <li><b>d</b> Arola mantswe ka medumo</li> <li><b>e</b> Ngola polelo ya hao o sebedisa mantswe a modumo</li> <li><b>f</b> Etsa mosebetsi o loketseng wa buka ya mosebetsi ya DBE</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
	<b>HO BALA LE MEDUMO</b>	Ho bala ka kopanelo MOSEBETSI KAMORA PADISO	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Mosebetsi kamora padiso</li> <li>Etsa mosebetsi ho kopanelo le pale boemong bo tebileng, mohlala:           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>a</b> Tshwantshiso – beha baithuti ka dihlopha ho tshwantshisa pale</li> <li><b>b</b> Pheta pale le motswalle – motswalle ka mong a qoqe pale ka tatelano e nepahetseng</li> <li><b>c</b> Akaretsa – moithuti ka mong o phetela motswalle seo pale e neng e le ka sona ka dipolelo tse 2-3</li> <li><b>d</b> Taka setshwantsho ka pale mme o be o ngole sehlooho</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
	<b>HO BALA LE MEDUMO</b>	Ho bala ka tataiso ya sehlopha DIHLOPHA TSE 2 METSOTSO E 15	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Efa phaposi mosebetsi wa medumo wa ho ngola (ka bobedi kapa ka ho bo mong)</li> <li>Bala ho tswa ho buka ya mosebetsi ya DBE kapa dibalwa</li> <li>Bitsa sehlopha se senyane ho sebetsa le wena (ba enang le bokgoni bo lekanang ba ho bala)</li> <li>Boeletsa medumo le mantswe a hlhang kgafetsa mmoho le sehlopha</li> <li>Efa sehlopha tema e boemong ba bona</li> <li>Mamela moithuti ka mong ha bala ka boikemelo.</li> </ul>

**Na o hlokometse hore ka hara karolo enngwe le enngwe, ditlwaelo di ya sebediswa? Sheba, ebe o eleletswe hore ditlwaelo di kenyeditswe:**

### **MESEBETSI YA MOLOMO**

Mantaha: Tsebisa mookotaba, ruta tlotlontswe, ruta pina kapa raeme/thotokiso

Laboraro: Ruta tlotlontswe, bina pina kapa raeme, etsa mosebetsi o mong

Labohlano: Ruta tlotlontswe, bina pina kapa raeme, etsa mosebetsi o mong

### **MEDUMO LE HO NGOLA**

Mantaha: Fana ka tekanyetso eo e seng ya semmuso ho sheba bokgoni ba medumo le ho ngola

Labobedi: Ruta modumo o motjha le mantswe; ruta tsela ya ho ngola ditlhaku le mantswe

Laboraro: Ruta modumo o motjha le mantswe; ruta tsela ya ho ngola ditlhaku le mantswe

Labone: Etsa mosebetsi wa ho ikwetlisetsa ho sebedisa medumo e rutilweng

Labohlano: Etsa mosebetsi wa ikwetlisetsa ho sebedisa medumo e rutilweng

### **HO BALA KA KOPANENLO**

Mantaha: Pele ho padiso

Labobedi: Padiso ya pele

Labone: Padiso ya bobedi

Labohlano: Kamora padiso

Na ebe sena se utlwahala? Ke diphetoho dife tseo o ka di etsang?

# Medumo le ho bala ka tataiso ya sehlopha



**Jwaloka titjhhere ya mohato o tlase wa thuto, boikarabelo bo bohlokwa ka ho fetisa ke ho etsa bonneta ba hore baithuti ba tseba ho bala!**

**Ditataiso tsa motheo tseo o lokelang ho di latela ho ruta medumo ke ho:**

- 1 Etsa bonneta hore o phetha lenaneo la medumo, le kenyehetsang medumo yohle ya puo ya hao.**
  - Lenaneo la medumo la NECT la Sesotho le kenyehetsang medumo yohle ya puo ya hao. Lenaneo la medumo la NECT la Sesotho le kenyehetsang medumo yohle ya puo ya hao.
- 2 Sebetsa lenaneo la hao ka mokgwa wa tatelano. Bakeng sa modumo o mong le o mong:**
  - Etsa bonneta hore baithuti ba utlwa modumo, mme ba kgona ho qoholla modumo mantsweng.
  - Ruta baithuti dikamano tsa lenseswe le modumo – kamoo modumo o shebahalang ka teng.
  - Kwetlisa ho kopanya modumo mmoho le medumo e meng e tsejwang ho bopa mantswe. Bala diratswana tse kenyehetsang mantswe a sebedisang modumo.
  - Boeletsa medumo yohle e rutilweng kgafetsa.

Ditataiso tsa motheo tseo o lokelang ho di latela ho ruta ho bala ke ho:

- 1 Hlophisa baithuti ka dihlopha tsa bokgoni ba bona ba ho bala.
- 2 Bitsa sehlopha ka seng ho o balla, bonyane hang ka beke.
- 3 Baithuti ba sokolang, leka ho ba mamela habedi kapa hararo ka beke.
- 4 Sebedisa tema e nepahetseng – ka dihlopha tse ding, o ka iphumana o sebetsa tabeng ya ho boeletsa medumo le ho etsa popo ya mantswe.
- 5 Ha o sebetsa le sehlopha, mamela moithuti ka mong a bala ka boikemelo.
- 6 Ruta baithuti ho qapodisa mantswe ao ba sa a tsebeng kamehla – ha moithuti a fihla lenseswe leo a sa tsebeng ho le bala, mo thuso ho le qapodisa. O se ke wa le feta kapa wa bitsa moithuti e mong ho bala lenseswe leo.
- 7 Ka nako ya ho bala ka tataiso ya sehlopha, beha baithuti ka bobedi ho phetha mesebetsi ya ho bala mmoho, ha o ntse o sebetsa le sehlopha se senyane.

# Lenaneo la medumo: Puo ya Lapeng Sesotho

- Ho bohlokwa ho ruta baithuti medumo yohle ya puo ka mokgwa wa tatelano.
- Medumo e rutilweng lenaneong la medumo la Sesotho Puo ya Lapeng la NECT e tlhahlamantsitswe ka tlase – lokoloha ho e sebedisa jwalo ka tataiso

**Ela hloko:**

- Moralo wa Thuto wa Selemo bakeng sa Kereiti 1 Kotara 1 o totobatsa hore baithuti ba tshwanetse ho tseba:
- Medumo e lebitsong la bona
- Bonyane ditumanotshi tse 2
- Bonyane ditumammoho tse 5

MEDUMO SESOTHO			HLAHLOBA
MODUMO	MANTSWE A QAPODISEHANG		
a			
m	m-a-m-a = mama	a-m-a = ama	
o	o-n-a = ona	o-m-a = oma	
n	n-o-n-a = nona	n-a-n-a = nana	n-a-m-a = nama
l	l-o-m-a = loma	l-o-n-a = lona	m-o-l-a = mola
e	e-m-a = ema	e-m-e = eme	e-n-a = ena
i	i-n-a = ina	i-l-e = ile	i-m-a = ima
w	w-e-n-a = wena	w-o-n-a = wona	w-a-n-e = wane
b	b-a-l-a = bala	b-a-n-a = bana	b-o-n-a = bona
y	y-e-n-a = yena	y-o-n-a = yona	y-a-n-e = yane
mm	mm-e = mme	mm-i-l-a = mmila	mm-o-n-e = mmone
nn	nn-e = nne	b-a-nn-a = banna	nn-a-n-a = nnana
ll	ll-a = lla	ll-e-l-a = llela	ll-i-l-e = llile
u	u-l-u = ulu	b-u-l-a = bul	m-o-b-u = mobu
k	k-a-m-a = kama	k-o-b-o = kobo	k-e-n-a = kena
d	d-u-l-a = dula	d-i-l-a = dila	d-u-k-a = duka
t	t-a-u = tau	t-o-l-a = tola	l-e-t-a-m-o = letamo
s	s-e-s-a = sesa	s-o-m-o = somo	s-i-l-a = sila
r	r-e-a = rea	r-u-a = rua	l-e-r-a-t-o = lerato
h	h-u-l-a = hula	h-e-m-a = hema	h-o-k-o = hoko
f	f-o-f-a = fofa	f-o-l-a = fola	f-e-l-a = fela
p	p-a-n-a = pana	p-a-k-a = paka	p-e-p-a = pepa
j	j-a-l-a = jala	j-e-l-e = jele	j-e-k-e = jeke
q	q-a-l-a = qala	q-e-l-a = qela	q-o-q-a = qoqa
mp	mp-a = mpa	mp-o-n-e = mpone	mp-e-h-a = mpeha

<b>MEDUMO SESOTHO</b>				<b>HLAHLLOBA</b>
<b>MODUMO</b>	<b>MANTSWE A QAPODISEHANG</b>			
nt	nt-a = nta	nt-a-t-e = ntate	nt-o-m-a = ntoma	
ng	ng-a-t-a = ngata	ng-o-l-a = ngola	m-o-ng-o-l-o = mongolo	
ny	ny-a-l-a = nyala	ny-e-k-a = nyeka	ny-o-k-o = nyoko	
kg	kg-o-m-o = kgomo	kg-e-n-a = kgena	kg-o-l-o = kgolo	
ph	ph-u-l-a = phula	ph-o-k-a = phoka	ph-e-m-a = phema	
tl	tl-a-l-a = tlala	tl-o-l-a = tlola	tl-a-m-a = tlama	
nk	nk-o = nko	nk-a = nka	m-o-nk-o = monko	
sh	sh-e-b-a = sheba	sh-a-p-a = shapa	sh-o-b-a = shoba	
hl	hl-a-p-a = hlapa	hl-o-l-a = hlola	hl-e-k-a = hleka	
ts	ts-o-k-a = tsoka	ts-e-k-a = tseka	l-e-ts-a-ts-i = letsatsi	
th	th-a-b-o = thabo	th-u-l-a = thula	th-i-p-a = thipa	
tj	tj-o-t-o = tjoto	tj-o-d-i-e-ts-a = tjodietsa	tj-a-l-e = tjale	
tw	tw-e-b-a = tweba	n-tw-a = ntwa	n-tw-e-n-g = ntweng	
jw	jw-a-l-a = jwala	jw-a-l-e = jwale	jw-a-n-g = jwang	
lw	lw-a-n-a = lwana	lw-a-n-e-l-a = lwanela	l-e-lw-a-l-a = lelwala	
rw	rw-a-l-a = rwala	rw-e-s-a = rwesa	m-o-rw-e-ts-a-n-a = morwetsana	
sw	sw-a-sw-a = swaswa	sw-a-b-i-l-e = swabile	m-a-sw-a-b-i = maswabi	
hw	hw-a-m-a = hwama	l-e-hw-a-t-a-t-a = lehwatata	hw-e-t-l-a = hwetla	
kw	kw-a-l-a = kwala	kw-e-n-a = kwena	kw-a-kw-a-r-i-r-i = kwakwariri	
nw	nw-a = nwa	nw-e-l-e = nw-e-l-e	m-o-nw-a-n-a = monwana	
qw	qw-e-l-a = qwela	qw-a-qw-a = qwaqwa	qw-a-h-a - qwaha	
qh	qh-o-m-a = qhoma	qh-o-ts-a = qhotsa	m-a-qh-u-ts-u = maqhutsu	
aa	t-w-aa = twaa	m-aa-n-o = maano		
ee	f-ee-l-a = feela	l-ee = lee	s-e-l-ee-l-e = seleele	
oo	hl-oo-h-o = hlooho			
uu	th-uu-b-e = thuube	ph-uu! = phuu!	t-uu = tuu	
tsh	tsh-e-l-a = tshela	tsh-o-l-a = tshola	tsh-e-l-e-l-a = tshelela	
mph	mph-o-q-a = mphoqa	mph-a = mpha	mph-e-h-e-l-a = mphehela	
nkg	nkg-o = nkgo	nkg-o-n-o = nkgono	nkg-i-n-a = nkgina	
ntj	ntj-a = ntja	ntj-e-ll-a = ntjella	ntj-a-m-e-l-a = ntjamela	
nng	nng-w-e = nngwe	b-o-n-ngw-e = bonngwe	s-o-nng-w-e = sonngwe	

<b>MEDUMO SESOTHO</b>				<b>HLAHLOBA</b>
<b>MODUMO</b>	<b>MANTSWE A QAPODISEHANG</b>			
ngw	ngw-a-n-a = ngwana	ngw-a-n-a-n-a = ngwanana	ngw-e-ts-i = ngwetsi	
nts	nts-u = ntsu	nts-e-b-a = ntseba	nts-i-p-a = ntsipa	
nth	nth-o = ntho	nth-u-l-a = nthula	nth-o-l-a = nthola	
ntl	ntl-o = ntlo	ntl-o-l-a = ntlola	ntl-e-l-a = ntlela	
tjh	tjh-a-b-a = tjhaba	tjh-e-l-e = tjhele	l-e-tjh-o-b-a = letjhoba	
tlh	tlh-a-p-a = tlhapa	tlh-a-p-i = tlhapi	tlh-o-l-o = tlholo	
tlw	n-tlw-a-n-a = ntlwana	u-tlw-a = utlwa	u-tlw-i-s-i-s-a = utlwisia	
thw	thw-a-s-a = thwasa	d-i-thw-e-l-e = dithwele	m-o-thw-e-b-e = mothwebe	
shw	shw-e-l-e = shwele	s-e-shw-e-shw-e = seshweshwe	shw-e-shw-e = shweshwe	
qhw	qhw-a-e-l-a = qhwaela	qhw-e-ts-e = qhwetse	qhw-e-l-a = qhwela	
nqhw	nqhw-a-e-l-a = nqhwaela	nqhw-e-l-a = nqhwela	nqhw-e-ts-e = nqhwetse	
ntlh	ntlh-a = ntlha	m-a-ntlh-a = mantlha	ntlh-a-b-a = ntlhaba	
ntjh	ntjh-a = ntjha	ntjh-a-f-a-ts-a = ntjhafatsa	ntjh-e-i-l-e = ntjheile	
ntsw	ntsw-a-k-i = ntswaki	ntsw-a-k-e-l-a = ntswakela	ntsw-e-l-a = ntswela	
tlhw	tlhw-a-r-i-ts-a = tlhwaritsa	tlhw-a-r-e = tlhware	d-i-tlhw-a-r-e = ditlhware	
kgw	kgw-a-o = kgwao	kgw-a-r-i-ts-a = kgwaritsa	kgw-a-th-a = kgwatha	
hlw	hlw-a-y-a = hlwaya	l-e-hlw-a = lehlwa	hlw-a-hlw-a = hlwahlwa	
nthw	nthw-e-s-a = nthwesa	nthw-e-n-a = nthwena	nthw-a-n-a-n-y-a-n-a = nthwananyana	
tshw	tshw-a-r-a = tshwara	tshw-e-l-a = tshwela	tshw-a-y-a = tshwaya	
ntshw	ntshw-a-n-tsh-a = ntshwantsha	ntshw-e-l-a = ntshwela	ntshw-a-n-e-l-a = ntshwanelia	
nkgw	nkgwa-kg-w-a-th-o-ll-a = nkgwakgwatholla	nkgw-e-s-a = nkgwesa	nkgw-a-th-a = nkgwatha	
ntsh	ntsh-a = ntsha	ntsh-i-ts-e = ntshitse	ntsh-i-y-a = ntshiya	
tjhw	tjhw-a-tl-a = tjhwatla	tjhw-a-tl-e-h-a = tjhwatleha	tjhw-a-tl-e-h-i-l-e = tjhwatlehole	
mptjh	mptjh-e = mptjhe	mptjh-a-n-e = mptjhane		
ntlhw	ntlhw-e-l-a = ntlhwela	ntlhw-e-s-a = ntlhwesa	ntlhw-e-k-i-s-e-ts-a = ntlhwekisetsa	
ntjhw	ntjhw-a-t-l-e-l-a = ntjhwatlela	ntjhw-a-t-l-i-s-a = ntjhwatlisa	ntjhw-a-t-l-e-ts-e = ntjhwatletse	



## Moralo wa mosebetsi wa Moralo le Tereka

Moralo le tereka ya kharikhulamo tse latelang di sebedisa ditlwaelo le mesebetsi e hlalositsweng nakong e fetileng.

### DBE ATP

- Qala ka dibeke 2-3 tsa boikemisetso ba sekolo.
- Kamora moo, ho na le maqephe a 4 a senang letho a Merala le Diterek, tseo o ka di sebedisang ho latela kwahelo ya hao ya kharikhulamo kotara.
- Ha o rata, iketsetse ditlwaelo le mesebetsi ya hao, etsa bonneta feela hore di ikamahanya le CAPS le Moralo wa Thuto wa Selemo (ATP).
- Ebe, o etsa Moralo le Tereka ya hao ho latela kwahelo ya kharikhulamo ya hao ya Kotara ya 1.

*Hopola, lenaneo le hlophisisweng la Puo ya Lapeng ya Kereiti 1–3 la NECT le a fumaneha ho tswa webosaeteng: [www.nect.org.za](http://www.nect.org.za)*

**Mookotaba 1:**

Mosebetsi	Beke 1	Hlahloba	Beke 2	Hlahloba	Beke 1
KA MOLOMO	TLOTLANTSWE:		TLOTLANTSWE:		
	PINA/RAEME:			MESEBETSI E MENG:	
					MESEBETSI E MENG:
MEDUMO	MEDUMO:		MEDUMO:	MESEBETSI:	
MONGOLO	MODUMO/MEDUMO, MANTSWE LE DIPOLELO:			MODUMO/MEDUMO, MANTSWE LE DIPOLELO:	

Mosebetsi	Beke 1	Hlahloba	Beke 2	Hlahloba
HO BALA KA KOPANELO	SERATSWANA:  DIPOTSO TSA KUTLWISISO:	SERATSWANA:  DIPOTSO TSA KUTLWISISO:	MOSEBETSI KAMORA PADISO:	MOSEBETSI KAMORA PADISO:
HO NGOLA	SEHLOOHO LE MOSEBETSI:	SEHLOOHO LE MOSEBETSI:		DINTLHA:
HO BALA KA TATAISO YA SEHLOPHIA	DINTLHA:			

**Mookotaba 2:**

Mosebetsi	Beke 1	Hlahloba	Beke 2	Hlahloba	Beke 1
KA MOLOMO	TLOTLANTSWE:		TLOTLANTSWE:		
	PINA/RAEME:			MESEBETSI E MENG:	
					MESEBETSI E MENG:
MEDUMO	MEDUMO:		MEDUMO:	MESEBETSI:	
MONGOLO	MODUMO/MEDUMO, MANTSWE LE DIPOLELO:			MODUMO/MEDUMO, MANTSWE LE DIPOLELO:	

Mosebetsi	Beke 1	Hlahloba	Beke 2	Hlahloba
HO BALA KA KOPANELO	SERATSWANA:		SERATSWANA:	
	DIPOTSO TSA KUTLWISISO:		DIPOTSO TSA KUTLWISISO:	
	MOSEBETSI KAMORA PADISO:		MOSEBETSI KAMORA PADISO:	
HO NGOLA	SEHLOOHO LE MOSEBETSI:		SEHLOOHO LE MOSEBETSI:	
HO BALA KA TATAISO YA SEHLOPHIA	DINTLHA:		DINTLHA:	

**Mookotaba 3:**

Mosebetsi	Beke 1	Hlahloba	Beke 2	Hlahloba	Beke 1
KA MOLOMO	TLOTLANTSWE:		TLOTLANTSWE:		
	PINA/RAEME:			MESEBETSI E MENG:	
MEDUMO	MEDUMO:		MEDUMO:	MESEBETSI:	
MONGOLO	MODUMO/MEDUMO, MANTSWE LE DIPOLELO:			MODUMO/MEDUMO, MANTSWE LE DIPOLELO:	

Mosebetsi	Beke 1	Hlahloba	Beke 2	Hlahloba
HO BALA KA KOPANELO	SERATSWANA:  DIPOTSO TSA KUTLWISISO:	SERATSWANA:  DIPOTSO TSA KUTLWISISO:	MOSEBETSI KAMORA PADISO:	MOSEBETSI KAMORA PADISO:
HO NGOLA	SEHLOOHO LE MOSEBETSI:	SEHLOOHO LE MOSEBETSI:		DINTLHA:
HO BALA KA TATAISO YA SEHLOPHIA	DINTLHA:			

**Mookotaba 4:**

Mosebetsi	Beke 1	Hlahloba	Beke 2	Hlahloba	Beke 1
KA MOLOMO	TLOTLANTSWE:		TLOTLANTSWE:		
	PINA/RAEME:			MESEBETSI E MENG:	
					MESEBETSI E MENG:
MEDUMO	MEDUMO:		MEDUMO:	MESEBETSI:	
MONGOLO	MODUMO/MEDUMO, MANTSWE LE DIPOLELO:			MODUMO/MEDUMO, MANTSWE LE DIPOLELO:	

Mosebetsi	Beke 1	Hlahloba	Beke 2	Hlahloba
HO BALA KA KOPANELO	SERATSWANA:  DIPOTSO TSA KUTLWISISO:	SERATSWANA:  DIPOTSO TSA KUTLWISISO:	MOSEBETSI KAMORA PADISO:	MOSEBETSI KAMORA PADISO:
HO NGOLA	SEHLOOHO LE MOSEBETSI:	SEHLOOHO LE MOSEBETSI:		DINTLHA:
HO BALA KA TATAISO YA SEHLOPHIA	DINTLHA:			



# Lenaneo la tekanyetso

## Tekanyetso ya ho ithuta

- **Lenane la tlhopiso** le latelang le kenyelletsa **dintlha tse bohlokwa tsa tsebo ya ho bala le ho ngola** bakeng sa baithuti ba hao hore ba tsebe ho eba le tsebo mohatong ona.
- Ena ke **tsebo ya motheo ya ho tseba ho ngola le ho bala** eo **baithuti bohle ba lokelang ho e fumana qetellong ya Kereiti 3.**
- Ha hona mokgwa o bobebe wa ho latela ‘Tekanyetso ya ho ithuta’, kapa ‘Tekanyetso e thusang morutwana le titjhere ho fihlela sepheo sa thuto’.
- Ho o thusa ho etsa sena ka tsela ya maleba, o ka nna wa batla ho leka tse latelang:
  - Etsa **buka ya direkoto tsa tekanyetso**, mme o e boloke ho wena ka nako tsohle.
  - Buka ena e lokela ho ba le letshwao la LEKUNUTU.
  - Bukeng ena, **eba le karolo ya moithuti ka mong.**
  - Nakong yohle ya letsatsi, **ela hloko tshebetso ya baithuti**, mme o ngole dintlha tsa seo o se bonang mabapi le bokgoni bona.
- Ka ho qoholleha ela hloko **baithuti bao ba sa bontsheng kgatelopele**, mme o **sebetse le bona** ho tobana le diphephetso tsa bona.

## Lenane la tlhopiso: Mohato o tlase Puo ya Lapeng

<b>Bokgoni ba ho laola mosebetsi wa hae le boithati (Mesebetsi ya sehlooho)</b>	✓
Latela ditakanyetso le ditebelo ka phaposiburutelong	
Laola maikutlo a hae	
Sebetsa ka boikemelo	
Sebetsa mmoho le ba bang dithlophisong tsa sehlopha	
Tadimana le ho phethela mesebetsi nakong e lekantsweng	
Hopola le kgokahanya thuto e fetileng le thuto e ntjha	
Theha le ho boloka dikamano tse ntle	
Pheella le diphephetsong – ha a inehela	
<b>HO MAMELA LE HO BUA</b>	✓
Sebedisa tlrtlontswe e ntseng e eketseha ha a bua	
Latela ditaelo	
Botsa dipotso	
Araba dipotso ka nepo, a sebedisa ka ho eketseha dipolelo tse ntse di thatafala le ho feta	
Sebedisa tsebo ya ho qoqa le ho buisana ka nepo	
<b>TLHOKOMELO YA MEDUMO LE MEDUMO</b>	✓
Arola mantswe ho ya ka medumo ya ona (ka kutlo)	
Kopanya medumo mmoho ka ho bitsa mantswe (Ka kutlo)	
Elellwa le ho bala mantswe ohle a rutilweng (o ithuta kgokahanyo ya tlhaku le modumo)	
Bopa le ho qhaqholla mantswe a ngotsweng a sebedisa medumo e rutilweng	

<b>HO BALA</b>	✓
Leka kamehla ho arola (qapodisa) mantswe a matjha a sebedisa tsebo ya modumo wa tlhaku.	
Bala ditema tsa leqephe la mosebetsi ka nepo le ka bokgeleke bo eketsehileng.	
<b>KUTLWISISO</b>	✓
<i>Mohatong o tlase, bokgoni bona bo lokela ho ahwa nakong ya ho bala ka kopanelo – ha titjhere a balla seratswana se thata hodimo.</i>	
Bontsha kgahleho le ho batla ho tseba dipaleng tse balwang ka kopanelo.	
Araba dipotso tsa motheo tsa poeletso ka nepo.	
Fana ka mohopolo o nang le kelello, o tileng ho dipotso tse ‘batlang lebaka’.	
Akaretsa diketsahalo tsa sehlooho tsa pale e balletsweng hodimo.	
Bua ka ho hlaka sepheo kapa molaetsa wa pale e badilweng.	
Hopola le ho hokanya dipale tsa nako e fetileng le tse ntjha.	
<b>MONGOLO</b>	✓
Tshwara pensele le disebediswa tsa ho ngola ka nepo – a sebedisa menwana e meraro ho tshwara	
Bopa ditlhaku tse rutilweng ka nepo le ka ho hlaka	
Ngola ka lebelo le hlokahalang – a qeta mosebetsi ka nako e lekantsweng	
<b>HO NGOLA</b>	✓
Sebedisa mongolo ho bua mohopolo wa hae (ha a kopitse)	
Ngola ka boikemelo (sebedisa maano a ho ngola ho phethela mosebetsi wa mongolo)	
Sebedisa tsebo ya nyallano ya modumo wa tlhaku ho ngola mantswe (mopeleto o qapilweng)	
Bala mongolo wa hae, a balla metswalle.	

## Tekanyetso ya ho ithuta

- O ka kgetha ho iketsetsa **tekanyetso ya mosebetsi ya semmuso ya hao** (FAT) ho ya ka tataiso tse **Karolong ya Poeletso 4 ya CAPS**.
- Kapa, **mohlala wa tekanyetso ya mosebetsi ya semmuso ya Kotara 1 e kenyel editswe ka tlase**. O ka sebedisa tekanyetso ena ya mosebetsi ya semmuso e le jwalo, kapa o ka e amahanya le maemo hore o e sebedise ka phaposiburutelong ya hao.
- ‘Karete ya dintlha’ e kenyel editswe moo o ka tlatsang sephetho sa tekanyetso ya baithuti ya karolo enngwe le enngwe. Re tshepa o fumane tataiso ena ya tekanyetso e le molemo.

## Ho sebedisa dirubiriki

- Dirubiriki tse latelang di na le ditlhaloso tsa maemo a mane.
- Di bontsha hape le tataiso ya tekanyetso ya boemo bo bong le bo bong.
- Ho tlatsleletsa, letshwao le abilwe bakeng sa tlhaloso ka nngwe ho ya ka mokgwa wa yona. Hona ho bontshitswe masakaneng a pela tlhaloso.
- O ka sebedisa dibopeho ho hlahloba baithuti ba hao ka tsela tse fapaneng, ho ya kgetho e hlwaileng ke profense kapa setereke sa hao. Mohlala:
  - O ka kgetha ho sebetsa ka boemo kapa tekanyetso bakeng sa mosebetsi wa tekanyetso.
  - Kapa, o ka kgetha ho sebetsa ka letshwao bakeng sa moithuti ka mong.

### **Mohlala:**

- a** Titjhere wa Peter o behile letshwao la sekere bakeng sa katileho ya hae ho ya mokgwa wa teng.
- b** O bona hore boholo ba matshwao a sekere a wela BOEMONG BA 2 / TEKANYETSONG YA 3–4. Empa, o na le ntlha e le nngwe BOEMONG BA 1 / TEKANYETSONG YA 1–2. Mme jwale, o mo fa **Tekanyetso ya 3.**
- c** Ebe, o sebedsa dintlha tsa hae ho ya ka matshwao a mokgwa ka mong. O atleha ho fumana matshwao a 5 ho tswa ho a 14. Ha a arola ka 2, o atleha ho fumana 2.5, eo a e akaretsang hore ebe **Tekanyetso ya 3.**

RUBIRIKI	BOEMO 1 TEKANYETSO 1–2	BOEMO 2 TEKANYETSO 3–4	BOEMO 3 TEKANYETSO 5–6	BOEMO 4 TEKANYETSO 7
<b>MOKGWA 1</b>	Moithuti o pheta dikarolwana tsa pale tse nyane ka tlhahlamano e fosahetseng. (1)	Moithuti o pheta karolo tse itseng tsa pale ka tlhahlamano e nepahetseng, empa o kenyeltsa dintlha tse ngata kapa tse nyane haholo. (2) <b>X</b>	Moithuti o pheta boholo ba pale ka tlhahlamano e nepahetseng, empa a ka kenyeltsa dintlha tse ngata kapa tse nyane haholo. (3)	Moithuti o pheta pale ka tlhahlamano e nepahetseng, ka dintlha tse lekaneng ho etsa moeelo e hlake. (4–5)
<b>MOKGWA 2</b>	Moithuti o kgefutsa ka pheta-pheto, ka ho qeya-qeya le ho pheta mantswe le diratswana. (1)	Moithuti o kgefutsa ka nako e itseng, qeya-qeya le ho pheta mantswe kapa diatswana. (2) <b>X</b>	Moithuti o pheta pale ka boqhetseke, kgefutsa moo le moo, qeya-qeya kapa ho pheta mantswe le diratswana. (3)	Moithuti o pheta pale ka boqhetseke le ka boitshepo, kantle le ho qeya-qeya kapa ho pheta mantswe kapa diratswana. (4–5)
<b>MOKGWA 3</b>	Ha hona phaphang ya sehalo kapa bophahamo ba lenseswe, kapa moithuti ha a utlwahale hantle. (1) <b>X</b>	Moithuti o fapanya sehalo kapa bophahamo ba lenseswe, feela ha se ka nepo ka nako tsohle. (2)	Moithuti o fapanya sehalo kapa bophahamo ba lenseswe ha a bala, ka sepheto se itseng. (3)	Moithuti o fapanya sehalo kapa bophahamo ba lenseswe ha a bala, ka sepheto se babatsehang. (4)

### **Phetolo**

- Fetola matshwao ho tswa ho a 14 ho a isa tekanyetsong ya 1–7 ka ho a arola ka 2.

### **Re tshepa o tla fumana tataiso ena ya tekanyetso e le molemo**

- *Ho bohlokwa ho hopola hore mesebetsi ena ya tekanyetso le mekgwa ya manollo ke ditshisinyo feela.*
- *Ka kopo sheba ho profense kapa setereke sa hao bakeng sa ditshwanelo tsa tekanyetso.*

Tekanyetso ya thuto: Kareté ya dintitha		Mabitso a baithuti	Ho mameala le ho bua	Mediumo	Ho bala le kutlwisiso	Mongolo	Ho ngorla	Ka kakaretso
1								
2								
3								
4								
5								
6								
7								
8								
9								
10								
11								
12								

## Kereiti 1 Kotara 1: Mohlala wa Tekanyetso ya semmuso

1.1: HO BUA LE HO MAMELA	
<b>SEPHEO</b>	<p><b>Pheta pale e tlwaelehileng</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Pale e na le qalo, bohare, le qetelo</li> <li>Moithuti o pheta pale kantle ho qeya-qeyo kapa ho pheta</li> </ul>
<b>HO KENYA TSHEBETSONG</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Etsa sena bekeng ya 7–9</li> <li>Etsa sena nako e nngwe le e nngwe ha baithuti ba tlwaetse ho bala ka boikemelo kapa ka nako ya mosebetsi wa ho ngola</li> </ul>
<b>MOSEBETSI</b>	<p><b>Pheta pale e tlwaelehileng</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Hlalosetsa phaposi hore o tlie ho ba kopa hore ba tle ka pele mme ba o phetele pale eo ba e ratang ka ho fetisisa.</li> <li>Hopotsa baithuti hore ha ba pheta pale, e lokela ho ba le qalo, bohare/mmele le qetelo.</li> <li>Hape ba hopotse hore ba lokela sebedisa mantswe a bona ho etsa pale e kgahle.</li> <li>Qetellong, ba lokela ho ikwetlisa ho pheta pale, e le hore ba seke ba lebala seo ba se buang, kapa ho pheta seo ba se buileng.</li> <li>Ba fe metsotsi e mmalwa ho nahana ka dipale tsa bona.</li> <li>Ba dumelle ho buisana le molekane ka pale tsa bona.</li> <li>Ba ka taka le ditshwantsho tse leibotsweng tsa karolo ya pale, ha o ntse o mametse baithuti ba bang.</li> <li>Hlahloba moithutika mong o sebedisa ruburiki e latelang.</li> </ul>

RUBIRIKI	BOEMO BA 1 TEKANYETSO 1–2	BOEMO BA 2 TEKANYETSO 3–4	BOEMO BA 3 TEKANYETSO 5–6	BOEMO BA 4 TEKANYETSO 7
<b>SEBOPEHO LE TLHAHLAMANO</b>	Moithuti o pheta dikarolwana tsa pale tse nyane ka tatelano e fosahetseng. (1)	Moithuti o pheta karolo tse itseng tsa pale ka tatelano e nepahetseng, empa o kenyaletsa dintlha tse ngata kapa tse nyane haholo. (2)	Moithuti o pheta boholo ba pale ka tatelano e nepahetseng, empa a ka kenyaletsa dintlha tse ngata kapa tse nyane haholo. (3)	Moithuti o pheta pale ka tatelano e nepahetseng, ka dintlha tse lekaneng ho etsa moelelo e hlake. (4–5)
<b>BOQHETSEKE</b>	Moithuti o kgefutsa ka pheta-pheto, ka ho qeya-qeya le ho pheta mantswe le diratswana. (1)	Moithuti o kgefutsa ka nako e itseng, ka ho qeya-qeya le ho pheta mantswe kapa diatswana. (2)	Moithuti o pheta pale ka boqhetseke, o kgefutsa moo le moo, ho qeya-qeya kapa ho pheta mantswe le diratswana. (3)	Moithuti o pheta pale ka boqhetseke le ka boitshepo, kantle le ho qeya-qeya kapa ho pheta mantswe kapa diratswana. (4–5)

1.2: MEDUMO	
<b>SEPHEO</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Hlwaya dikamano tsa tlhaku-modumo ya ditlhaku tse itseng (ditumanotshi le ditumammoho)</b></li> </ul>
<b>HO KENYA TSHEBETSONG</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Etsa sena beke ya 8, ka nako ya ho bala ka tataiso ya sehlopha</li> </ul>
<b>MOSEBETSI</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Bolella baithuti ho phetla leqephe le hlwekileng mme ba ngole sehlooho: Teko ya medumo</li> <li>• Ebe, o bontsha baithuti hore ba mene leqephe ka lehare jwang dibukeng tsa bona, mme ba nomore ho tloha 1–5 ka thoko, mme ho tloha ho 6–10 e be mahareng a leqephe.</li> <li>• Hlalosetsa baithuti hore o tlie ho bitsa nomoro ebe o bitsa lenseswe</li> <li>• Ha baithuti ba sa tsebe ho ngola lenseswe, ba tshwanetse ba take mola o monyane pela nomoro.</li> <li>• Kwetlisa baithuti ho kgutsa ka nako ya diteko, mme ba seke ba sheba mosebetsi wa mang kapa mang.</li> <li>• Bokeletsa lenane la medumo e 5 le mantswe a 10 ao o tla a bitsa – etsa bonnete ba hore lenseswe ka leng le kenyelsetsa tumammoho e kopanyang e rutilweng, mohlala.: ts.</li> <li>• Ebe, o bokeletsa piletso ya polelo e kgutshwane ya mantswe 5 o sebedisa mantswe a hlahang kgafetsa le mantswe a modumo ao baithuti ba tshwanetseng ho a tsebang. Bitsa polelo ena mme o laele baithuti hore ba e ngole fatshe. Bolella baithuti ho sebedisa matshwao a puo a nepahetseng (tlhaku e kgolo qalong ya polelo, kgutlo qetellong ya polelo).</li> <li>• Pheletsong ya teko, kgobokanya dibuka tsa baithuti tsa teko mme o tshwaye teko.</li> <li>• Hlahloba moithuti ka mong o sebedisa rubiriki e latelang.</li> </ul>

RUBIRIKI	BOEMO BA 1 TEKANYETSO 1–2	BOEMO BA 2 TEKANYETSO 3–4	BOEMO BA 3 TEKANYETSO 5–6	BOEMO BA 4 TEKANYETSO 7
<b>TLHWAYO YA MEDUMO YA KUTLO</b>	Moithuti o ngola ka nepo modumo o 0 kapa 1 ya medumo e 4. (1)	Moithuti o ngola ka nepo medumo e 2 ya medumo e 4. (2)	Moithuti o ngola ka nepo medumo e 3 ya medumo e 4. (3)	Moithuti o ngola ka nepo medumo e 4 ya medumo e 4. (4)
<b>TLHWAYO YA MEDUMO E NGOTSWENG</b>	Moithuti o sitwa ho hlwaya ka nepo kapa o hlwaya modumo o 1 feela. (1)	Moithuti o hlwaya ka nepo medumo e 2 feela. (2)	Moithuti o hlwaya ka nepo medumo e 3 feela. (3)	Moithuti o hlwaya ka nepo medumo kaofela e 4. (4)

**1.3: HO BALA**

<b>SEPHEO</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Hlwaya ditumanotshi tse tlwaelehileng ha di hlahella mantsweng mohl: aa, ee</li><li>• Sebedisa mantswe a bonwang kgafetsa le medumo ho qhaqholla mantswe.</li></ul>
<b>HO KENYWA TSHEBETSONG</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Sena se ka etswa nako enngwe le enngwe ho tloha bekeng ya 6 ho isa bekeng ya 8</li><li>• Etsa sena ka nako ya ho bala ka tataiso ya sehlopha</li></ul>
<b>MOSEBETSI</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Ka nako ya ‘ho bala ka tataiso ya sehlopha’ bitsa setho ka seng sa sehlopha ho tla mme se o balle ka boikemelo.</li><li>• Qala ka ho botsa moithuti hore ao balle lenane la medumo le mantswe a sebedisang ditumanotshi tseo a tshwanetseng hore a be a di tseba, mohlala: aa, ee-</li><li>• Ebe, o kopa moithuti ho o balla hodimo seratswana se boemong ba hae. Etsa bonnate hore seratswana se kenyelletsa mantswe a kgethollehang</li><li>• Hlahloba moithuti ka mong o sebedisa ruburiki e latelang.</li></ul>

RUBIRIKI	BOEMO BA 1 TEKANYETSO 1-2	BOEMO BA 2 TEKANYETSO 3-4	BOEMO BA 3 TEKANYETSO 5-6	BOEMO BA 4 TEKANYETSO 7
<b>BOKGELEKE</b>	Moithuti o bala ka ho qeya-qeya, a kgutse ha filha mantsweng ao sa a tsebeng, a phete mantswe kapa polelwana. (1-2)	Moithuti o bala a kgutse nakwana kapa a qeye-qeye. Moithuti o na le' matheba a makukuno' ao a leng thata ho feta ho ona. (3-4)	Moithuti o bala a kgutse ha nakwana morethethong wa hae wa ho bala. Moithuti thatafallwa ke mantswe a itseng mme / kapa dibopeho tsa dipolelo. (5-6)	Moithuti o bala ka bokgabane a kgefutsa. Moithuti o kgona ho itokisa ha a bala mantswe a thata mme / kapa dibopeho tsa dipolelo. (7)
<b>TSEBO YA HO KGETHOLLA</b>	Moithuti o hloka tshehetso e ngata ka medumo ho tswa ho titjhere ho bala lentswe leo a sa le tsebeng. Moithuti o sokola ho arola mantswe ka dinoko ka medumo ya lona. Moithuti o tseba mantswe a mmalwa a bonwang / a phetwang kgafetsa. (1-2)	Moithuti o leka ho sebedisa medumo ho bala mantswe ao a sa a tsebeng empa o hloka tshehetso hot tswa ho titjhere. Moithuti o kgona ho arola mantswe ka dinoko kapa medumo ya ona katshetso ho tswa ho titjhere. Moithuti o tseba mantswe a mangata a bonwang / mantswe a phetwang kgafetsa. (3-4)	Moithuti o sebedisa medumo le lethathamo ho qapodisa mantswe ao a sa a tsebeng, empa o hloka thuso moo le moo ho kopanya medumo ho bopa lentswe. Moithuti o tseba mantswe ohle a bonwang ao a rutilweng / mantswe a phetwang kgafetsa. (5-6)	Moithuti o sebedisa medumo le lethathamo ho qapodisa mantswe ao kgona ho kopanya medumo ho bopa lentswe. Moithuti o tseba mantswe ohle a bonwang ao a rutilweng / mantswe a phetwang kgafetsa. (7)

#### 1.4: HO BALA LE KUTLWISISO

<b>SEPHEO</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Lepa pale ka ho sebedisa ditshwantsho</li> <li>• Hlahlamanya diketsahalo tse 3 ka tatelano e nepahetseng.</li> </ul>
<b>HO KENYWA TSHEBETSONG</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Sena se ka etswa nako e nngwe le enngwe ho tloha bekeng ya 4 ho isa bekeng ya 7</li> <li>• Etsa sena ha baithuti ba ntse ba shebane le mosebetsi ngotsweng.</li> </ul>
<b>MOSEBETSI</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Sebedisa pale ya nako ya ho bala ka kopanelo ya beke e fetileng.</li> <li>• Efa phaposi mosebetsi wa ho phethela mosebetsi.</li> <li>• Ebe, o biletsha moithuti ka mong tafoleng ya hao ho phetha tekanyetso.</li> <li>• Botsa moithuti ka mong potso tse latelang: <b>Tatelano</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 Ho etsahetse eng qalong ya pale?</li> <li>2 Ho etsahetse eng pheletsong ya pale?</li> <li>3 Ho etsahetse eng kamora ...?</li> <li>4 Ho etsahetse eng pele: ...kapa...?</li> </ol> <b>Bolepi</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 Kamora moo, bontsha moithuti ditshwantsho ho tswa paleng eo ba so utlweng letho ka yona.</li> <li>2 Ebe, o kopa moithuti ho bolella seo ba nahanang se ya etsahala paleng, ho ya ka ditshwantsho</li> </ol> </li> <li>• Hlahloba moithuti ka mong o sebedisa ruburiki e latelang.</li> </ul>

RUBIRIKI	BOEMO BA 1 TEKANYETSO 1-2	BOEMO BA 2 TEKANYESO 3-4	BOEMO BA 3 TEKANYETSO 5-6	BOEMO BA 4 TEKANYETSO 7
<b>TLHAHLMANO</b>	Moithuti ha a kgone ho hlahlamanya diketsahalo ho tswa seratswaneng ka nepo. (1)	Moithuti o kgona ho hlahlamanya diketsahalo ho tswa seratswaneng ka nepo ka tshehetso e itseng. (2)	Moithuti o kgona ho hlahlamanya diketsahalo ho tswa seratswaneng feela o nka nako e itseng.(3)	Moithuti o hlahlamanya diketsahalo tsohle ka nepo le ka potlako ho tswa seratswaneng. (4)
<b>BOLEPI</b>	Moithuti ha a kgone ho etsa bolepi bo nepahetseng ka seratswana. (1-2)	Moithuti o etsa bolepi ba motheo feela bo nepahetse ka seratswana. (3-4)	Moithuti o etsa bolepi bo nepahetseng ka dintlhana tse itseng. (5-6)	Moithuti o etsa bolepi bo nepahetseng, ka dintlhana tse hlakileng tse nang le moelelo. (7)

1.5: MONGOLO	
<b>SEPHEO</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Ngola ditlhaku tse nyane ka nepo</li> </ul>
<b>HO KENYA TSHEBETSONG</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Etsa sena o sebedisa thuto ya mongolo bakeng sa beke 7–8.</li> </ul>
<b>MOSEBETSI</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Thusa baithuti ho lokisa dibuka tsa bona bakeng sa teko, ka ho ngola dinomoro 1–8 ka thoko.</li> <li>Bitsa medumo e 8 seo baithuti ba ithutileng yona, mme o ba boelle ho e ngola fatshe, pela nomoro e nepahetseng.</li> <li>Kgobokanya dibuka tsa baithuti pheletsong ya thuto.</li> <li>Hape o bae le hloko ka nako ya thuto tsa mongolo, mme o shebe ka dibukeng tsa bona ho hlokomela tswelopele le diphepetso.</li> <li>Hlahloba mongolo le ho ngola ha moithuti ka mong o sebedisa ruburiki e latelang.</li> </ul>

RUBIRIKI	BOEMO BA 1 TEKANYETSO 1–2	BOEMO BA 2 TEKANYETSO 3–4	BOEMO BA 3 TEKANYETSO 5–6	BOEMO BA 4 TEKANYETSO 7
<b>POPO YA DITLHAKU (tekong)</b>	Moithuti o ngola ditlhaku tse 1–2 tse nyane ka nepo. (1–2)	Moithuti o ngola ditlhaku tse 3–4 tse nyane ka nepo. (3–4)	Moithuti o ngola ditlhaku tse 5–6 tse nyane ka nepo. (5–6)	Moithuti o ngola ditlhaku tse 7–8 tse nyane ka nepo. (7–8)
<b>TJHEBISISO KA KAKARETSO YA MONGOLO</b>	Moithuti o sokola ho kopitsa le ho ngola polelo boholo tse nepahetseng. Ho ena le diphoso tse ngata ka popeho ya ditlhaku, sebaka pakeng tsa mantswe, mmoho le tekano ya boholo ba mongolo. Moithuti o ngola ka boiketlo. (1–2)	Moithuti o kopitsa le ngola polelo boholo tse nepahetseng. Ho ena le diphoso ka popeho ya ditlhaku, kapa sebaka pakeng tsa mantswe, kapa tekano ya boholo ba mongolo. Moithuti o ngola ka boiketlo. (3–4)	Moithuti o kopitsa le ngola polelo ka nepo. Lebelo la moithuti la ho ngola le makgethe a ka ntafala. (5–6)	Moithuti o kopitsa le ngola polelo ka nepo, ka makgethe le ka lebelo le tshwanelehileng. (7)

#### 1.6: HO NGOLA

<b>SEPHEO</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Taka setshwantsho ho fetisa molaetsa.</li> <li>Kopisa ditlhaloso le dipolelo.</li> </ul>
<b>HO KENYWA TSHEBETSONG</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Etsa sena o sebedisa thuto ya mongolo bakeng sa beke 7 kapa 8.</li> </ul>
<b>MOSEBETSI</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Etsa thuto ya ngola e hlokang baithuti ba take setshwantsho ho fetisa molaetsa ya bona – e seng ntho eo ba e kopiditseng ho tswa ho titjhere, mohlala: ntho eo ba ratang ho e etsa.</li> <li>Ebe, o laela baithuti ho kopisa foreimi e kgutshwane ho tswa tlapangollong, mme ba tlatse ka ho ngola lentswe le leng. Mohlala: Ke rata ho _____.</li> <li>Bokeletsa dibuka tsa baithuti pheletsong ya potoloho ya ho ngola.</li> <li>Hlahloba mongolo moithuti ka mong o sebedisa ruburiki e latelang.</li> </ul>

RUBIRIKI	BOEMO BA 1 TEKANYETSO 1–2	BOEMO BA 2 TEKANYESO 3–4	BOEMO BA 3 TEKANYETSO 5–6	BOEMO BA 4 TEKANYETSO 7
<b>SETSHWANTSHO: TLHAKISETSO LE BONNETE</b>	Setshwantsho se thata ho se utlwisia, kapa ha se sa nnete – mohlala wa titjhere o kopiditswe. (1–2)	Setshwantsho se ya utlwisiseha ebile ke sa nnete, le ha se tshwana le mohlala. (3–4)	Setshwantsho se bobebe ho utlwisiseha, ke sa botho le nnete. (5–6)	Setshwantsho se bobebe ho utlwisiseha, ke sa botho, sa nnete le sa boiqapelo. (7)
<b>TLHALOSO</b>	Moithuti o sokola ho kopitsa foreimi ya tlhaloso, mme ha phethela tlhaloso. (1–2)	Moithuti o kopitsa foreimi ya tlhaloso, empa ha a phethela tlhaloso, kapa o etsa diphoso tse ngata. (3–4)	Moithuti o kopitsa foreimi mme o phethela tlhaloso, empa ka phoso. (5–6)	Moithuto o kopitsa foreimi ya tlhaloso mme o phethela tlhaloso ka nepo. (7)